Theme   Normal development includes a period of early challenges

all

Theme   Task complexity can hinder language performance

on their own

Implications

They Say, I Say

So, is error-free prose a critical policy we must enforce vigorously, or something we can let simmer while the student develops?   *practical*

Theme   The elements of successful writing are discipline-specific

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Implications

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-

Theme   Social Support is common in student accounts of their own success

each

Theme   Internal factors like motivation and self-efficacy are critical to long-term success

Theme   Many ELL support strategies also support non-ELL writers